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TÜESDAY, MARCH 11, 1947.

For the Proprietor of
HONGKONG TELEGRAPH,
For and on behalf of
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Questions OnFuture

ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR

OfIslands

London, Mar. 10. The future administration of the Andaman and Nicobar islands was one of a number of questions which would have to be considered in connection with the arrangements for the transfer of power from Britain to India, Mr Arthur Henderson, Under-Secretary for India, told Captain Gammans, Conservative, in reply to a question in the House of Commons to-day.

Ceptain Commans had asked if in the transference of power in 1948 it was proposed to include these islands "in view of the fact that they have no racial connections with

Mr Henderson, in his reply, added: "I regret I am unable to anticipate a decision on it in advance of considerations and the determination of those arrangements generally."

Captain Gammans: Is the Minister not aware that both the American and Russian Governments are laying a claim to islands and territories all over the world on the ground of strategic considerations and in view of that fact why should we not state definitely now that we in any sense Indian for the strategic protection of Malaya and Otylon.

DIFFERENT CIRCUMSTANCES Mr Henderson: I do not think have a whole time planning staff Cripps were: There would be a cut we should necessarily follow the ex- under a senior officer charged with in passenger train services of ten ample of other countries. Circum- special responsibilities. Sir Stafford per cent from June 1. Coal and

stances are entirely different. As regards the population of the Andamans, It is a fact I believe that 12,000 are from India and only 5,000

Captain Gammans: Is the Minister not nware that the 12,000 were mostly criminals who were sent there and would be not agree that these islands are in no sense a part

it require legislation to transfer these islands to a foreign govern-

trative action. Mr Henderson: I think the final very special experience and attaindetermination of the possession of ment. these islands would have to be settled by agreement with the new government of India and would rethe general question.—Reuter.

NEW JERUSALEM **EXPLOSIONS**

Jerusalem, Mar. 11. The explosion of landmines and hand-grenades shattened the silence in the northeist section of Jerusalem to-day, and squads of armed British troops 'accompanied by armoured police cars' moved into the city's

sounded for troops, the soldiers beimmediately after the explosion. The blast was followed by a few rounds of rifle fire apparently from the direction of the zone under ensure strong direction from

military rule.—Associated Press.

Footballers'

Such action, threatens the biggest; matches of the season, including the Cup semi-final due on March 29, the England-Scotland international due on April 12 and the Cup final on April

At His Feet

LUCKY ESCAPE FROM INJURY

Manila, Mar. 11. President Manuel A. Roxas escaped assassination last night when a handgrenade was hurled at his feet shortly after he had delivered his final speech for approval of the "parity amendment" at Plaza Miranda, in the centre of

GEN MARSHALL

The grenade, which landed almost at Mr Roxas' feet, was kicked three yards away by officlals near Roxas, exploding far enough to avoid any injury to the

Seven were known to have been injured, including Colonel Jose Tando, commander of the Mala-

on the theory that the attempted assassination was an organised affair and after questioning Guillen at police headquarters, whisked him away to an unknown destination, presumably to grill him on the identities of his accomplices and on

PANIC FOLLOWS EXPLOSION The entire police force mobilised to comb the city for possible accomplices in the assassination attempt. The police chief, Lamberto Javalera, ordered his men to round up all known Hukbalahap suspects within

The gathering at the Plaza scampered in panic after the explosion | 1946-47. and men, women and children were knocked on the ground as they got in the way of the slam-

President Roxas had just finished The nation was consuming more tobacco than it could really afford. The Government had decided that persons threw themselves on Mr for 1947, at any rate, they would Roxas' body after the explosion to not ration tobacco, but would con-Unue to use all Empire tobacco that cool throughout the incident and Mrs Roxas, who became hysterical on domestic and industrial gas and immediately after the blast. electricity consumption. Failure to

Soon after, order was restored on who have cluded all police traps. the platform and the President and Mrs Roxas were driven away to the Presidential Palace without further incident.—United Press.

EMBASSY SHOCKED Washington, Mar. 11.

was not the maximum and if the News of the attempt to assassinate President Manuel Roxas of the Philippine Political Embassy staff here to-day, "It was a dastardly attack to be regretted by all right thinking people. We are thankful that President Roxas duce mass new controls to force exwas not injured" said Narciso Ramos, Charge d'Affairs in the would be foolish to throw away, absence of Ambassador Jonquim perhaps for ever, good long-term Elizalde who is en route to Manila. "The attack means that the parity issue in the Piebiscite had been upheld," Press Attache Al Valencia commented. The opposition forces were mistakenly giving vent to feelings of desperation, resentment market if the vacuum created would and animosity against the majority will."-Associated Press.

GREAT THAW SETS IN

London, Mar. 10. The thaw which Britain was pre-Government as portraying or fore- maturely promised last week, now pletely misunderstand the tempera- bringing with it slush, mud and fog

London, was brought to a halt early public proper protection.—Reuter. to-day as thick dog covered the 8 Thames estuary. By this afternoon the fog in the Straits of Dover was Dealing with the wages' policy, Sir | being described as the worst of the Stafford said: "We proceed on the wenter,

"Any question of increase of wages | yesterday's brilliant sunshine,

Vicar Gives A Grand National Tip

Plymouth, Mar. 11.

"The National is our greatest race!"

he wrote of the world's biggest

a course of four and half miles,

which includes 30 jumps at Aintree

his own time in the race where the

chance of anyone finishing is four to

Given heavy going, Jack Finlay

cember should have a good chance of

The Vicar, although not a betting

man himself suggested in the article

that it is no sin to wager a "bob"

on the ponies-if -- not indulged to

exoess. "To put a rational argument

added "and though betting is a mug's

The Vicar, an amateur rider, ac-

knowledged that the Grand National

and the Derby were of considerable

interest to everyone in Britain. Near-

ly every office and culb has pools on.

He explained that he wrote the

article on the Grand National be-

cause he was trying to brighten the

magazine with subjects of topical in-

terest.—Associated Press.

"Lovely Cottage, Jack Finlay, and

The Vicar of St. Barnabas Church, Plymouth, the Rev. J. S. Clarke, turned tipster on Monday in his parish magazine and advised his flock to back Bricett in the Grand National steeplechase.

on March 28.

one against.

at least a place".

these races.

Big Spending On Education

London, Mar. 11. Britain plans to spend over £22,000,000 more on education this year.

Education Department budgets 1946 National) are in this year. published on Monday fixed total expenditures of 1947-48 at £138,- should do well and I fancy that Bri-185.535 compared to £113,785,112 in cett who won at Cheltenham in De-

increase--- £ 16.870,000--will go in grants to local education nuthorities, who will have to care' for more students because of the raising of the compulsory attendance age to 15 next month. .

The Home Office announced that against betting is very difficult" he its 1947-48 budget called for an increase of more than £4,000,000 game, to say that he who pr mainly for the police department. ing on the National is morally wrong Britain has been plagued for months is probably not true. People willingwith a crime wave, including a ly take a ticket in a draw without continuing series of jewel thefts by apy qualms and the principle is the one or more gangs of "cat burglars" | same".

The budget calls for £34,386,275 of which £21,335,515 will go for police. Other large increases were for prisons and reform schools.— Associated Press.

Uniforms

Kuala Lumpur, Mar. 10. The Malayan Union Advisory Council, at a meeting to-day, passed a Bill with immediate effect prohibiting the wearing of uniforms signifying association with political organisations and the maintenance of associations of military or similar character.

The Attorney-General, Mr K. O'Connor, declared that a very undesirable development which had recently occurred in the 'political | life of Malaya was the emergence of private uniformed forces of one kind or another. The use of force in the furtherance of political or other objects, constituted a challenge to the principles of freedom of opinion, freedom of speech and freedom of action, within the law.

principles. The bill strengthened the hands of All shipping, including colliers for | the government in infording the

Malaya should be vigilant and

inflexible to act in defence of those

DANGER OF RIOTS SPREADING

New Delhi, Mar. 10. Officials here to-day expressed apditions in industry but they must, rouds and railways. In London the prehension that rioling might spread we believe, take a much broader temperature rose to 43 degrees by to New Delhi; to-morrow, when the carly afternoon, six lower than in Hindus and Sikhs observe "anti-Pakistan" day in protest against the

> Meanwhile, it was announced that a full brigade of troops was moving from Southern India to reinforce the Army in the Punjab .- United Press

SURPRISE MOVE BY **MOLOTOV**

Moscow, Mar. 11. The Soviet Foreign Minister, Mr Molotov, in a surprise move to-day injected the enormously complicated China question into the opening session of the Four Royer Foreign Ministers' conference on Austria and Ger-

4-Power Conference

United States Secretary of State George Marshall blocked an immediate vote on Molotov's proposal to place China on the agenda.

Marshall then countered with a diplomatic surprise of his own, suggesting that the conference discuss the limitation of allied troops in the occupied countries of Europe.

Mr Molotov who presided over the opening session of the momentous meeting said China should be discussed in the light of the Moscow conference of 1945 at which the United States, Britain and Russia agreed to a policy of non-intervention in Chinese affairs.

THINKING IT OVER

Mr Marshall replied that he had ne fundamental objection to such a discussion but wanted to think it over at least until Tuesday.

Mr Molotov said, that he, too, would like time to think over Marshall's proposal about the limitation steeplechase to be run over of allied troops before agreeing to place it on the agenda.

Should both subjects be scheduled for discussion the scope of the already complex programme would be "An average man to hounds could fairly easily get round the course in widened, enormously.

The opening session of the conference, held while the Soviet capital was engulfed in a heavy snowstorm; moved with Prince Regent (order of finish in the surprising speed and with many expressions of goodwill.

> The Ministers seated around the table in the white and gold room of the aviation industry house on Leningrad highway went about their work in a businesslike manner. There was nane of the acid comment which sometimes characterised the previous blg four meetings .-- Associated Press.

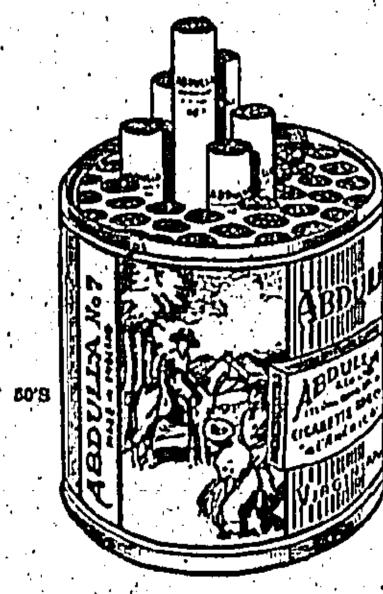
MASS OFFENSIVE IN PREPARATION

Belgrade, Mar. 10. The official Yugo-Slav News Agency quoted reports from Athens of plans for a mass, land, sea, and air offensive by Greek regular forces against the guerillas in Salonika, Volos and Kavalla, all in northern Greece.

. The Agency asserts that fighter planes—"many of them received from Britain in the last few days"were 'assembled' on airfields and transports were disembarking tanks and troops at a northern port. Router.

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EDITORIAL

Don't Tax Our HCL

L cost of living and rehabilitation allowances in income chargeable for thing like 25 percent of our manutaxation has its own degree of importance in the general taxation scheme. tt involves a principle; it would also mean hardship for a substantial portion of Hongkong's potential taxpayers. We plead for the exemption of HCL allowances from taxable income because it is unreasonable to place an impost on what has officially been admitted to be an essential addition. to salaries designed to help cover present-day living costs. It was Government who, in 1940, decided to establish the existing income levels, namely, casting a catastrophe must com- really seems to have arrived.... 1941 basic rates of pay, plus an adjustable HCL and a fixed rehabilitation allowance. It was a standard which the majority of private firms followed, so that now most wage-earners are receiving 1941 basic pay together with a special subsidy. Taxation of this subsidy must inevitably involve hardship, and force a number of taxpayers into a reduced standard of living. of their failure and impotence."

Supporters of the "tax all income" system will point to the fact that because of increased personal and family concessions, many automatically escape taxation on salaries which include HCL allowances. This is true, but there are also thousands of others whose equitably and reasonably apportioned. HCL brings them well into the taxable classes, even after allowing for personal and family remissions. These will be the victims of an imposition which is unprincipled. Government seems apt to less sight, of the fact that very few workers can, to-day, save anything out of their incomes. Living modestly, they find their monthly pay cheques fully! absorbed by essential expenditure. To take away in taxation only \$50 almonth will to many, mean a severe hardship; a further tapping of any savings they may have managed to accumulate and retained over past years. A second objection to the exclusion of living allowances from taxation may be that it enables income returns to show nominal salaries and excessive HCL allowances, thus creating a form of evasion. This too, can casily be countered by Government fixing a maximum which any take as their limit for concession purposes.

Strike Threat

The Players' Union meeta strike of professional footballers at midnight on March 21 if the Ministry of Labour do not arbitrate then on the

26.—Reuter.

Manila. Economic Planning Of British Industry

COMMONS DEBATE OPENS

London, March 10. Two important changes in the economic planning of British industry were announced by Sir Stafford Cripps when opening the three-day debate on Britain's "Economic Budget" in the House of Commons to-day.

TRAIN SERVICES CUT

Other points made by Sir Stafford

industry would take priority over

passenger traffic on railways this

Wholesale staggering of industrial

Two staggered dayshifts would avold

the danger of large-scale stopping of

electric power without having re-

The Government want to save an

average of 80,000 tons of coal a week

get it would mean further industrial

cuts and they might be driven in the

The realistic figure of the number

of foreigners at work in Britain by

the end of 1947 was 100,000. That

NO MASS CONTROLS

markets which might be any do-

minion for the sake of a purely tem-

porary market in the hard currency

dollar market from a good sterling

be filled promptly by exports from

. The need for dollar exports would

Stressing the continued need for

exports, Sir Stafford said: "Some-

factured goods will have to go

at the realistic economic picture of

by the people and it is not a record

WAGES POLICY

national view in national interest.

and profits must be accomplished by

(Confinued on Page 4)

Britain recently given by

He said that anyone who looked

abroad if we can get them there."

be permanent—anyway for the next

the dollar market.

50 years.

market. Nor would it serve any use-

ful purpose to direct exports to

There was no intention to intro-

summer to a full domestic rationing

was absolutely necessary.

year, especially next winter.

course to night-shift work.

they could get.

The first is the strengthening of | interference with departmental rethe staff for Economic Planning and sponsibilities and also ensure the second an arrangement for en- co-operation of industry in the orrequire these islands, which are not suring the co-operation of industry in ganisation for central planning. planning organisation. In future each government department concerned with industry would

> The Government had also decided to strengthen inter-departmental planning by the appointment of a joint planning staff somewhat on the lines developed in the joint war production staff. There would be a new appointment of a fulltime executive head of the inter-departmental planning staff, who would

Earl Winterton, Conservative: Will need a small picked staff of persons with programming experience. There were cheers when ment or can it be done by adminis- | Stafford added that the man selected for this Job would need to be of

STAFF'S FUNCTIONS

quire the approval of Parliament on | departmental staff, he said, would cover the whole field of forward planning, but it would also be specially concerned with reviewing the rest of the programme of 1947 The Government would suggest to dustry must be brought into planning process at an early stage partments had at their disposal. These arrangements, said

The functions of this inter-

Stafford, would be calculated

measures being taken to get them small board representatives of the were more successful than expected Government Planning Staff and of so much the better.

various organisations on both sides of industry that there should be a both sides of industry, which should meet from time to time to follow the development of the plan. In-Although no general plert was said the President of the Board of ports into hard currency markets. Trade, and must have before them gan to move in substantial numbers facts which the Government de-

centre where it was needed without

FEIHE point we raised yesterday regarding the probable inclusion of high

person can claim as HCL. On average, the maximum new being paid to workers as HCL is:\$300. This is a figure which the authorities could joutput.

soccer wages_dispute.

Forty-five minutes after the assassination attempt, police arrested a suspect, Julio Guillen, who was identified by three bystanders as the min who threw the grenade and with whom they allegedly grappled as he tried to get-away.

President.

canan guards. The police are reportedly working

the metropolitan area.

nis address when the deadly missile: was thrown in his direction. Three shield him from any possible second attempt. The President remained engaged himself in calming down

"It is a challenge to the achievement [.

ment of the British people, (Cheers), and floods,

basis that despite the difficulties. The stream of warm air from the created by full employment em- | southwest, which the Air Ministry ployers and employees would re- forecasts will spread to the whole main free to settle wages and con- country, has already freed most

One result of the recent bitter | Moslem demand for a separate corresponding increases in product cold was that at Bootle, Lancashire, Moxlem state. The notion cannot anford preumatic drills were used in the shorter hours of work unless the local cemetery for ten days to break | change can be shown to increase | through 20 inches of icehard earth. | More than 20 graves were dug in this fashion.—Reuter.

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ARE WE BREEDING THE WRONG SORT OF CHILDREN?

A report on the relation be-FERTILITY, produced by Sir Cyril Burt at the request of the Royal Commission on Popula. tion, reached the conclusion that poorer children have intelligence nearly two years below that of children from better social clas-

Dr Inge here comments on Sir Cyril Burt's findings.

TITAL statistics have long been a favourite hobby of mine, and the ignorance of the public drives me wild,

How often do we hear lamentes about the declining birth rate; some even think that our population is declining. Men who ought to know better have pre- what happened in the first World dicted that we are on the road War. I am quite unable to acto extinction. The Report of count for it. the Royal Commission, a deplorable document in my opinion, speaks of the threat of "a gradual fading away of the British people,"

What are the facts?

The birth-rate has been rising steadily for many years, both here and in almost every other country, (I have no recent figures for Germany). What is more astonishing is that this process has not been arrested by the war, though millions of young men have been separated from their wives.

figures have been drawn up by Mr E. F. Schumacher, an Oxford statistician:

tions to aid sleep. ...

place afire.

out danger.

tached to each page.

under the chin.

Cost, £19.

with surprise.

AN IMPORTANT ARTICLE Dr W. R. INGE, D.D.

•	1938	104
United Kingdom	15.5	18.
Australia	17.5	20.
France	14.6	10.
Holland	20.5	23.0
Denmark	18,1	21.4
Sweden	14.9	10.3
Switzerland	15,2	19.2
U.S.A.	17.6	22.0

This is entirely contrary to

Sir Cyril Burt has investigated the question whother there is an innate superiority of intelligence in the children of the professional class as compared with those of the working man. He decides that there is, though the class difference is much less than the difference between the best and the worst specimens in any class.

Danger grows

If the professional class is relatively sterile—not keeping up its numfor four or five generations; and bers-we must expect, and the The following birth-rate author thinks we already find a gradual deterioration in the mental of eminent men and women; but crowns had a birthrate 50 per cent capacity of our people. The dif-some of the greatest men have left above the rate for couples with an

Woo sleep with gadgets

your fear of falling asleep while crawl into a shell away from the Line Sleep Shop includes:

It's a combined ash-tray and this, says that obviously poor to be hypnotised) you get your money

holder containing the cigarette. for warmth, indicating she needs made of phosphorescent paper, which,

Another poster showed a girl lying An electrical device which gets rid

smoker to puff at long range. If up. Freudian Interpretation: "This pels fragrance throughout the room.

trated curl into this pre-natal gentle, musical alarm.

FORGET FREUD - - -

One is designed to settle position indicates desire to

hookan-style cigarette-holder. circulation causes the condition, back.

The ash-tray firmly grasps the and the girl is simply striving

From the holder leads a flexible one of their special blankets on

smoking in bed and setting the baffling world."

tube several feet long ending in display.

an_attractive_mouthpiece.---

he or she falls asleep, the mouth-

piece and tube may fall, but the

cigarette remains on the tray

to smoulder to extinction with-

The danger is much increased now that the government subsidise the ablest sons of the working man, en-abling them to rise into the sterile upper middle class. Dr Schiller noted this long ago. We are skimming off the cream in each genera-tion and throwing it away.

Recent events have turned a danger into a catastrophe. The professional class, who, it seems, have the best brains in a population, have been massacred in Russia, starved in Germany and France, and here are taxed, bullied and regimented till their lives are hardly worth living. They are the most unorganised and helpless section of the community,

'Inferior elements'

too proud and patriotic to strike, wondering sadly whether they are only to be shorn or skinned alive.

THERE is a mass of evidence in support of Sir Cyril's conclusion; highly educated women, it appears, are even more barren, as a class, than the nien.

If we are to remain a great notion, we simply cannot afford a counter-selection favouring the inferior elements in our population.

Personally, I think that the Beverlage. Act, the object of which was to stimulate artificially the already excessive birth-rate of the slums, was the most mischievous law ever placed on the Statute Book.

There are, however, two considerations on the other side. Ability is often transmitted for one generation, much less often in two or three.

There are a few families like the for four or five generations; and increased education." names like Pollock and Coleridge appear more than twice in our roll ference in the generation will be sons who were mediocre or worse, income of less than 4,000 crowns." and a larger number of the great

have left no children at all. As an Italian expert has said, "We must not suppose that the psycho-physical elite corresponds with the econo-

transmitter of a foolish face." Marrying earlier?

Tennyson speaks of "the tenth

MY other point is one which Sir Cyril ought to have mentioned but has not. There are signs of a reversal of

the process. At the Population Conference in 1927 Dr Edin, of Sweden, proved that at Stockholm the fertility. was "lowest with the least education and increased regularly with In 1932 he said: "Couples having

Dr Burgdorfer found that in large German towns families with above 50,000 marks income had on an average 50 per cent more children

than those with less than 1,500. This was in 1930. This looks as if the differentiation in favour of the slum-dwellers and feeble-minded may be only temporary. I have noticed that girls in my own walk of life seem to marry earlier, and all hope to have children.

The old fashloned heavy father LEEP is wooed in 600 ways shows a girl curled up in bed, is a form of self-pampering in an inat the world's only Sleep her knees almost touching her dividual who believes she's unfairly treated and exploited by others."

Shop, New York.

The old fashloned heavy father who used to say: "Can you give my daughter the comforts to which she is accustomed?" is extinct. Our shop, New York. young people do not care about Sleep Shop version: "Actually the On sale are scores of inven- Freudian interpretation, ac- herself against the shock of the clangcording to the poster, is: "Frus- ing alarm clock." They advise the



When the Toy Scout has soared into the clouds with the letter for Santa Claus, Rupert runs to Mrs. Badger's cottage and, for the second time, makes bill a present of the cloth donkey. Then he again pours out the story of his wonderful adventure and smiles at the excitement of the little badger as the donkey obeys his order to tumpadonkey obeys h

THE END ACL RIGHTS RESERVED.

Another New Adventure Tomorrese.

According To Culbertson

(Copyright 1947, by Ety Calbertson)

Successful play in to-day's deal depended on precise card-placing from the opponents' bidding.

South, dealer.

Both sides vulnerable. NORTH 4968 WKJB43 +AQG2 WEST 4 Q 10 8 7 4 3 V 52 VAQ 10 7 6 + Q 10 G B **+43** 4503 ◆ A R J B B G T diamand Paus I heart 2 diamonds 2 spades Paus 2 cints Paus 5 ciubs Env. Saus Euro

West led his fourth-highest spade; East took the king and played the spade ace. Declarer ruffed, cashed the diamond ace, then ruffed a low diamond with the club deuce. The trump ace was then laid down, after which South ruffed dummy's Inst spade to return to his own hand.

Obviously, it was vital to run the diamond suit without loss, and equally obviously, South could not afford to depend on a 3-3 break of the suit. Hence he led another low diamond and, to guard against an over-ruff on East's part, ruffed in dummy with the club queen. East discarded a heart.

The play had reached the point where nothing more was needed except to draw the two outstanding trumps without losing a trick in that sult. Declarer could of course have led to the trump king, in hope of a 2-2 break, but he took time out to think things over.

East had shown only two diamonds, and after due reflection, declarer was satisfied that he had started with only three spades. With four spades to the aco-king and the ace of hearts (with which he was marked for his double of five clubs) he almost surely would have raised West's spade bid. East could not have held six hearts, because that would place West with 'p singleton, which he would have led. Thus, East was marked with three clubs. Declarer finessed for the jack, and was home.

THE WAY by Beachcomber

MEWEST and most complicated gadget is an automatic book- T has been said that the mis- comment on it. It is sufficient to page turner for the reader in adventures of C. Suet. Esq., bed. A metal frame holds the in the land of bureaucracy overexaggeration. I am prepared to

debate the point. These clips are attached to a Before me lles the complaint of nylon thread wound on an elec- a man who wrote to the Stationery Office for information about the trically driven revolving drum furnishing and bedding trades. which turns the pages when you received leasiets about coal mines. press a switch which fits cosily Next day he received "a quarterly report on milk tests, though he has never kept a cow in his life."

When the reader wants a I have also a leastet (No. 1643, page turned he just nods and Statutory Rules and Orders. Sup- write to Mrs E. S. Voppleton, 63(b), the drum revolves sufficiently to plies and Services (Transitional Balaciava-crescent, King's Thursday, Powers) Food (Sugar)). It is too enclosing your identity card and a long to print, and ends with a 12- postal order for eighteen and fivecause the thread to turn a page. line sentence which makes Suct's pence. She will send you an alternabectroot schedules and foghorn-con- tive story.) It is a shop full of sleep, but tainers seem the merest common the challenging posters round sense.

the walls keep the visitor awake Marginal note

sus the Sleep Shop." Picture nonsense. Other people need only a Mongolian skunk.

copy out their stuff to prove the absurdity of their minds, and it is, possibly, waste of time to parody book. Thin metal clips are at step the bounds of legitimate their style or satirise their methods.

INCIDENTAL bedroom equipment in

Slater talks hypnotically. If you don't

sided record (msuming you're willing

Luminescent stars, comels, planets,

gummed on the wall, will glow in the

dark. Recommended for children's

Records on which hypnotist Ralph

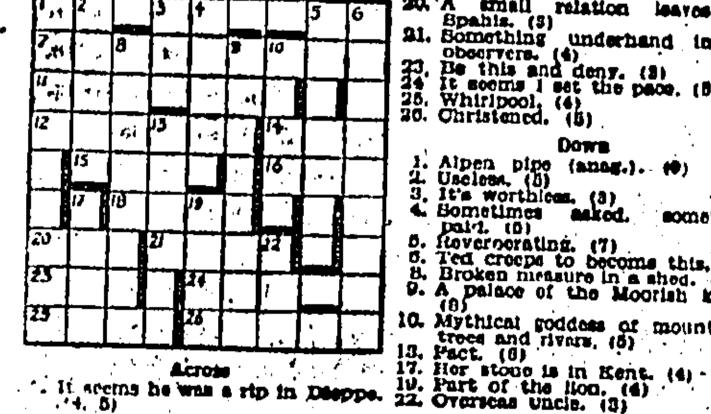
A fat lot I care

INVERY story is new to thousands of people. A man came into a bar with a live lobster in his coat pocket. "Why don't you take him home for dinner?" asked the barman. "He's had his dinner," answered the customer. "I'm taking him to the mivies now."

(If this story is an old one to you,

Oh, I say. look here!

IT is reported to me that a recent I radio talk about the Zro ended THESTERTON once said "Other with these words: "They will bring One poster asks: "What do people make the jokes; I see the number of the Zoo's exhibits up your sleeping positions mean?" them." The most striking fact about to pre-war stench—er; strength." and is sub-titled: "Freud ver- the new privileged class of bureau- Enter a Nicaraguan badger hotly crats is that they talk and write the pursued by an Australian goat. Exit



... Taken out for protection. (9) 11. Makes the Nile dro. (7) "2. How the governor of Greek pro-Clean up. (3) h. Life line? (4)

15. Crusty but tasty no doubt. (2)

21. Something underhand in tal observers. (4)
23. He this and deny. (2)
24 It seems I set the pace. (8)
25. Whiripool. (4)
20. Christened. (5) 1. Alpen pipe (anag.). (0)
2. Uscless. (3)
3. It's worthless. (3)
4. Bometimes asked. som

5. Itoverporating. (7)
5. Ted creeps to become this, (9)
8. Broken measure in a shed. (8)
9. A palace of the Moorish kings. 10. Mythical goddess of mountains trees and rivers, (5)

Bolution of yesterday's Ditain,—Acress 1, Mistired; D. Idol; 10, Saar; 11, Lono 12, Ancre; 14, Cash; 15, Bat; 16, Codp. 17. That; 21, Tea; 22, Ouvres; 23, Hal; 24, Neo; 25, Ebell; 26, Cromarty Dews; 1, Milistone; 2, Has; 5, Bonata; 6, Flock; 5, Isaac; 6, Hacsonis; 7, Kach; other; B. Eternally; 15, Repeal; 16, Hue; 19, Trio; 20, We.

NANCY . He's Everywhere







When You Feel Tired and Restless Elliotts Nerve

Brain Ionic

On Sale at All Dispensaries

DON'T DREAM ABOUT THAT AWFUL MAN

By Ernie Bushmiller

Comen This Space Every Day BEAUTY ARTS By LOIS LEEDS



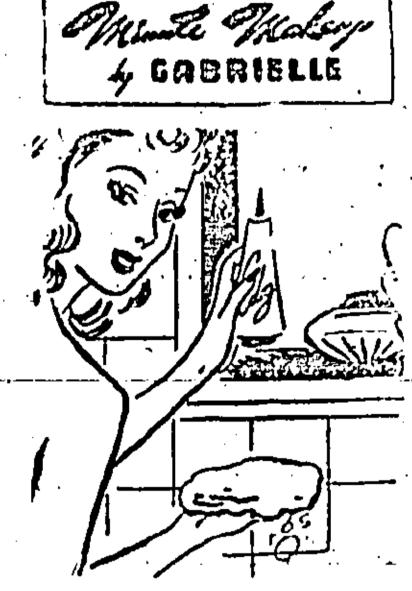
Posed by Joan Caulfield for Lois Leeds.

Lois Loeds gives you, practical beauty hints.

If you are feeling especially weary and your skin leples lined and sallow, that you rub in around the cuticle squeeze the juice of three lemons into a pint of carbonated water. This is a delightful astringent dotion with which to tone up your skin. It is also a wonderful rinse for Blonde hair. It puts sparkle in your hair. We all by the skilled fingers of the expert know that lemon julee with sodablearbonate is a pleasant, cleansing drink for night and morning.

Fruit Juices do much to vid in clearing the skin, putting tone in the hair and a bright sparkle in the eyes. Keep · your lemon skins and rub them over your hands, to bleach them. Also use these lemon skins on your cloows and knees. But, before you do this, scrub with warm water and soap. Use a must help by your daily home treatgood brush, with firm bristles. Rinse mints for Beauty. dry, then use the inside of the lemon peel. Follow with a bit of cream for smoothing.

Your dally cleansing, toning and smoothing will do so much to keep your ikin in beautiful condition. Your daily hair brushing will help to keep your scalp in a healthy condition. You may have your shampeo and "set" done at your beauty solon but it's the daily home care that makes your hair lovely and keeps it that way.



Sprinkle your both towels with cologne before taking your both. Buy your own bath accessories in your favourite colour. This stamps them as your very own! When relaxing in a beauty bath, smooth cream on throat and face. Lie back on a little rubber pillow, close eyes, and—Just "float

It is grand to have a professional manicure. Your nails need professional styling, but it's the bit of oil every night that is the most important, the daily brisk noil-scrubbing, the hand cream after washing that keeps your hands in good condition.

The occasional face treatment given is relaxing to your nerves, beautifying to your, skin. Your throat and face muscles respond to the expert manipulation-but it is the daily application of creams and lotions that keeps you looking fit and your skin glowing with stimulated circulation. Go as often as you can for these face treatments. I heartily approve. But don't think that the beauty exis a miracle worker. YOU

FOOD NOTES:

Value Of The Ham Sandwich

The popular ham sandwich given a good rating nutritionally by scientists of the US Department of Agriculture. Other combinations of peck with bread or pastry-pork pic, for instance-get the same good

The reason is that pork confains an abundance of one of the amino neids, lyshie. Wheat flour and certhin other cercal products are deficient in this protein constituent. When the bread or other cereal products are combined with pork or hem, their deficiency in lysine is runde up from the abundance of the chemical in the pork. Even a small arrount of pork exten with bread makes the bread much more nour-

ishlag. Experiments showing this were conducted by Agriculture scientists Italoh - Hongland, - N.R.- Ellis, - O.- G. lienklus and G. G. Snider.

In a typical experiment lasting 35 days, young rats that derived their protein from white bread gainvd-22 grams; those sed white bread plus one percent of lysing gained . 27 grams, and those receiving various cuts of park together with bread gained 113 grams, on the average. (A grem is about onethirtieth of an ounce).
The biological value of the pro-

tein in mixtures containing equal parts of pork and bread proteinroughly equivalent to a well filled meat anidwich-was equal to that in pork alone. The investigators found also that the protein constituents in fresh ham, loin, plenic shoulder, and shoulder butt were of almost equal nutritive value.

SIDE GLANCES

Galbraith



Before you start your next snappy story, I have a brief message from our sponsor!"

MOVING YELLOW RIVER TO OLD COURSE— WORK HELD UP

First of a series of four articles By JOHN RODERICK Associated Press Staff Correspondent

The Yellow River—China's mightiest renegade—oblivious to wrangling and warfare among the puny humans who have sought unsuccessfully for more than a year to shackle her, wanders to-day, as she has for the past eight years, unchecked and destructive along an aimless southern avenue to the Yellow Sea.

Since June, 1938, when Chiang Kai-shek ordered the great river diverted from her northern course in order to destroy Japanese armies encroaching deeper into North China, the river has spilled tons of watery destruction on to the provinces of Honan, Kiangsu and Anhwei, inundating an estimated 15,000,000 square miles of once-fertile farmland.

northern course and reclaiming these lost lands became one of the major governmental goals. UNRRA, seeing in this a chance for rehabilitation on a hitherto unheard-of scale, earmarked it as its biggest world project.

To-day, nearly 13 months after the project began, and after the expenditure of US\$16,000,000, it is incomplete and probably will remain so until late Spring.

The tremendous expenditure, the delays and the bickering are thrown into sharper focus when they are

AMERICAN WOMEN NOT SATISFIED

The girls they left behind during the war are being left in the lurch now that their men are home, Mr Eugene J. Benge of Chicago believes.

Nobody seems to want thousands of women between 25 and 30 years old, who did not have any trouble winning popularity contests before the war, when they were six years younger, Mr Benge sald.

They went to work while Johnny went off to war, and now that he is back, neither the boss nor the boy friend is very happy about having them around, he said.

Mr Benge, who calls himself a "humanagement engineer," said survey of workers had revealed that these women have been left out in the cold and they know it.

Not Stable Workers

"They are too old to go to college dances, but they are too young to be regarded by empolyers as stable workers", he said.

The veterans want the company of frivolous young girls, and employers want to give opportunities only to women they are sure will not pack. up and leave at the drop of a marriage licence.

_Mr_Benge_said_a_survey.__of_the | sentiments of women who work in banks gave a good idea about how the girl graduate of 1937 feels about life to-day. As long as she stands a chance of becoming an old maid she Flowery God"—some 100 miles west rock foundation now being set into wants a job with a future, as well as of the northward bend. At first 30 the former macadam strip. security, he said. But she is not get- channels were dug in the southern ting it. Instead, her morale is slumping and her work is slipping because low the diversion falled. Then, men are being promoted to the job she was working for and her salary additional channels dug and the is not getting any larger.

Bosses Nagged

As the women's morale falls haver, they begin to mag the bosses instead of the husbands they might have had, Mr Benge said. They start complaining because the office is crowded or drafty, or the lighting is bad, he add-

"The women who worked hard during the war are suffering, but in many cases the businesses are suffering, too, because they are giving opportunities to men who are inferior workers," Mr Benge said.

"Every worker, man or woman, wants to feel that he belongs to his job, but many women do not belong anywhere. They really want the kind of security they would get from a husband, but they will take the security of a job with a future, if they can get it."-United Press.

NEW CRUISER HAS GREATER

One of the "heaviest of the heavies" the sleek new American cruiser, istration. Newport News, whose armament innovation in the main battery will of other eight-inch-nunned ships, was christened at a Newport News

(Virginia) shippard last week;
US Navy Under-Secretary John L. in their country.
Sullivan told the audience that in modernity, efficiency and seaworthiness, the new cruiser "will be un- lisher of the Providence, R.I. surpassed by anything affont." Although classed as a heavy

The nine eight-inch guns of her Phin Dealer. main battery will operate automati-cally, which is something new in Roy Howard of the Scripps Howard wook. We will not permit children fire control and gives about three Newspaper Alliance left the party

At war's end, the task of closing the great breach in the dyke of the Chinese in 1935 who, unaided by foreigners, turned the river back into its course in less time and for slightly more than US\$800,000.

The story of attempts by the three participating agencies — UNRRA, CNRRA, the Chinese distributing organ for UNRRA, and CLARA, the Communist China Liberated Areas Relief Administration—to put the river back into its old bed is one of disagreement, miscalculation, political manoeuvring, broken promises and recurrent civil strife.

Fundamentally, like everything else economic, political and constructive in China to-day, it waits on the termination of the allconsuming warfare between the Kuomintang and the Communist parties.

The Yellow River rises in the mountains and plateaus which edge. Tibot and takes its name from the tons of yellow-brown sediment it carries, making navigation along most of its course actually impossible except for small bogts.

Alluvial Plain

This sediment has laid down an enormous alluvial plain upon which for centuries succeeding generations of Chinese have built the cities-Peiping, Tientsin, Tsinan-which are monuments to the cultural civilisation of the nation.

Because it is a heavy carrier of sediment it has tended for years to wash up natural dykes along its sides and to build a bed higher than the adjacent countryside. For this reason the Chinese, contemplating the great water artery suspended the great water artery suspended sometimes 10 feet above the flat4 lands, have called it "The River in

Inevitably, it has broken through natural and man-made retaining walls to flood the surrounding terrain. It has, in this manner, sought and found new courses 15 times in the last 4,000 years.

"China's Sorrow"

This terrible capriciousness has lions are estimated to be affected by the present diversion—and earned it a more common nickname-"China's

When the retreating Chinese decided to turn the river into an ally against the Japanese, they had hoped to catch him by surprise. It will be the only one of its sort stratagem failed because of inability known technically as a non-rigid to divert the river in time. To spill airstrip. the waters into a new course, the Chinese chose a point near Hwa Yuan Ko-"The Entrance of the one foot will be poured over the dykes, but because the water was section a mile wide was blasted, water began its new southward flow, catching millions unawares. Now it flows southeasterly, joining the Yangtse river in its final exodus to the sea.

The problem of UNRRA's chief engineer, O. J. Todd, was to sent this breach, causing the yellow torrent to flow once more in the dyke channel where now only ocensional pools of muddy water testify to its earlier presence. (To be Continued To-morrow)

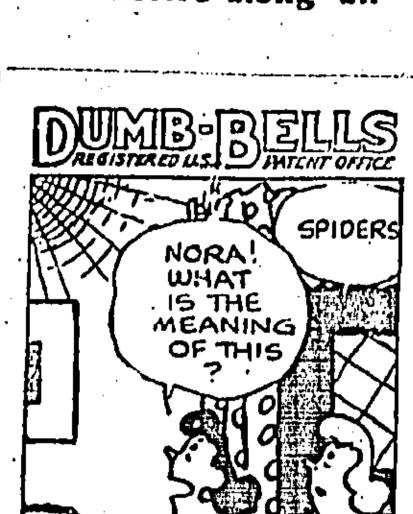
Editors Urge Civilian Regime For Japan

Four American newspaper editors, who returned from a tour of the Pacific recently. urged that the United States donesia proclaimed its indepenwithdraw all but a token force dence, a labour movement, FIRE POWER: of occupation troops from Japan whose unions claim 3,500,000 and substitute a civilian admin- members, has mushroomed in-

They claimed the Japanese people give her three times the firepower were reacting favourably to the occupation, and welcome United States efforts to establish democracy

Journal; Erwin Canham, editor of the Christian Science Monitor: Wayne 'cruiser, the Newport News' 17,000 Christian Science Monitor; Wayne tons and overall length of 716 feet Coy, assistant publisher of the Washmake her comparable to battleships ington Post and Ralph J. Donaldson, of the first World War. editorial writer on the Cleveland editorial writer on the Cleveland

times the firepower of manually- at Hawili, while the other four of outside their homes and farms. Night operated eight-inchers.—Acsociated the original nine editors are touring work for women will not be permitted the Western States.



znemiumezinepunezmanemiezhenialetzkinialitzienialitzienialitzienialitzia Air Force Mush-laush

The United States Air Force is concerned about premature disclosure of information in aviation developments, particularly in trans-sonic and supersonic research aircraft.

With industry's support, Air Force officials have started a campaign to restore some of the wartime secrecy regulations, says Associated Press.

AT SHANGHAI AIRFIELD

The modern runway Shanghai's municipal airport, Lunghwa, is making fast headway and will be in partial use spelled death and misery to millions by early summer, according to of Chinese-from three to six mil- the Shanghai Evening Post and Mercury.

> Officials believe that 4,000 of the 6,000 feet of airstrip would be ready for the laying of concrete by the end of the month.

The new runway, when completed, is generally conceded that this grand among China's 300 airfields. It is

Concrete to the depth of at least

Can Stand Impact

On engineering calculations the runway will be capable of withstanding the impact of the four-motor nirliners now produced.

The impact strength is fixed at about 120 tons, which permits landings and take-offs of such wellknown "big ships" as the Constellation. Stratocruiser and the Sky-

The airlines currently are using the criss-runway of Lunghwa while the main strip is being rebuilt. It is understood that as soon as 4,000 feet of the runway is ready and hardened the airlines will use it immediately.

INDONESIAN LABOUR MOVEMENT

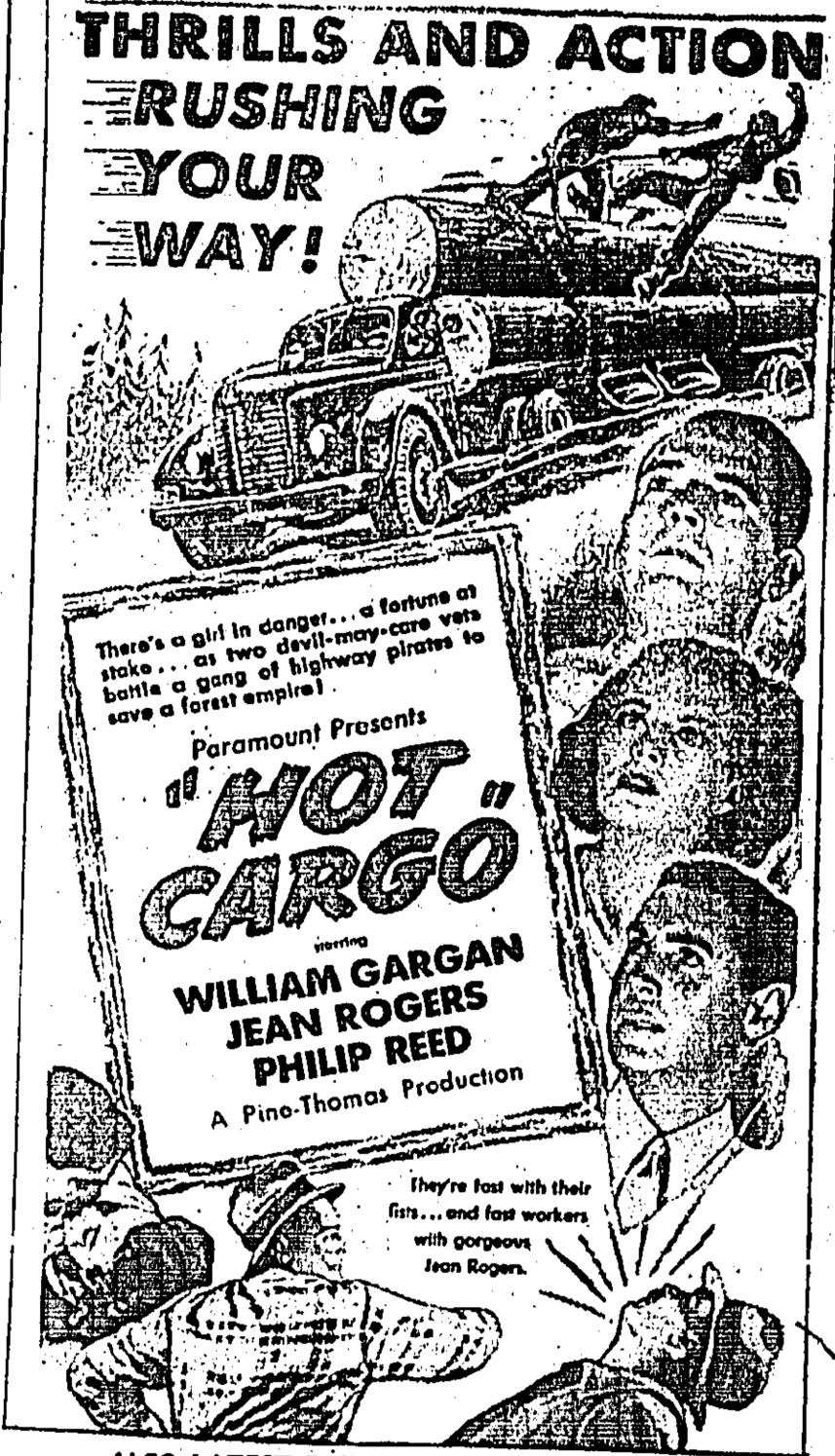
In the 18 months since the revolutionary Republic of Into existence within nationalistheld areas of Java and Sumatra.

It covers 26 major fields of economic endeavour carrying from the oilfields and refineries to rubber, sugar and tea plantations. "When a political agreement finally

is reached and Europeans, return to They are S. Brown, editor-pub- their estates and industries, they will find that the days of Aslatic coolie labour have disappeared," said Harjono Hardjokoosoemi, strong man of the Indonesian labour movement, in an exclusive interview with Associated Press recently.\

"We demand the same working conditions for Indonesians which exist under 15 years old to be put to work by the unions," he added.

--- 5 SHOWS DAILY ---At 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 P.M.



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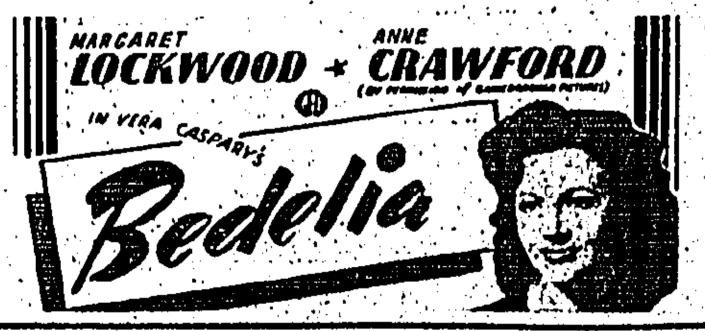
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SHOWING. TO-DAY: 2.30-5.15-7.15-9.15 p.m. A ROMANTIC-COMEDY WITH THRILLS AND LAUGHS



TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.20

M-G-M's Tune-Swept TECHNICOLOR Joy! Clorious musical romance of daring days! JUDY GARLAND

IN TECHNICOLOR With JOHN HODIAK, RAY BOLGER, ANGELA LANSBURY, PRESTON FOSTER - COMMENCING TO-MORROW ----Robert TAYLOR - Lana TURNER

AIR FRANCE PLANS HONGKONG LINK

Paris, Mar. 11. Air France has announced plans for a new airline between Hongkong and Salgon.

The announcement said negotiations with Chinese are now under way for landing permits in Canton and Hainan Island.— Associated Press.

Realistic Hawaiian War Games

Honolulu, Mar. 10. Remembering the bloody dawn of December 7, 1941, Hawaiian defence forces were poised ready this morning to stave off the expected "attack" of 300 carrierborne planes of the First Task Fleet in war games which closely parallel the real Pearl Harbour raid except that this time everyone is keenly on the alert.

Throughout Sunday and last night, officers and men ashore at radar screens relentlessly tracked 38 "enemy" ships as they circled lazily 300 miles south of Oahu.

Vice-Admiral A. E. Montgomery kept his fleet, which includes the carriers Tarawa, Boxer and Princeton, circling the open sea as he let thei Hawalian defenders "sweat

t-Gen John Hull, commanding the joint defence forces, despatched light harnssing forces, including planes equipped with guided missites and torpedoes, to pester the fleet at regular intervals during the night.

When the attack materialises, it is expected to centre on Pearl Harbour and Hickam Field.—United Press.

Correspondence

PUBLIC OPINION

(The Editor, HK Telegraph)

Sir,—I. must congratulate you on your editorial ("In search of Public Opinion") which was to the point and neatly put, but I must also disagree with you when you say that "taken together, (the income tax and the constitutional reform) they uppear much too large a helping of citizenship for the average Hongkongite to digest." I am assure you, Mr Editor, that this is wholly incorrect. The seemingly laissez faire attitude prevniling here is not of our doing and not to our liking It has been forced upon us, which is not natural. It is also incorrect to that public opinion is left to the editors to formulate and express. At one time, long before the last war, public views and opinion concerning things local were much suggestions for the good administra- United Nations. this Colony. Could point out one instance which the authority has so much taken any notice? What chance have we as ordinary chize. of having four voice heard? For example take the Legislative Council. We find here a majority of official to unofficial members. What chances have the unofficials? Hence, is it a surprise that this minority is seemingly inarticulate? or represents a body of "yes-men"? Can you blame us, Mr. Editor, for being apathetic where local politics are concerned? We are of the opinion that as long as we find ourselves thus, so long will our voice be crying in the wilderness.

And now Municipal Council or self-government. May I ask how ·self-government infter the incometax has been a thing in fact? By self-government I always understood it to be a state wherein we govern ourselves and make laws etc. Obviously then, the Municipal Council will not be provided with power to abrogate this unwelcomed tax. which then is not self-government. If we have Income Tax to-day and the constitutional reform to-morrow it is obvious too that we will not be provided with power to cancel same seeing that things have now gone so far. I may be wrong, but this is exactly what the average man in the street thinks of the whole planes, business, otherwise we should be glad if you will give us an exposition on the questions of Income Tax and Municipal Government and their relationship to each other. If we are not allowed to manage our own finance after receiving permission to govern ourselves in tota or govern our finance and make ends meet, with the guidance of the Government, I on my part will say "no

thank you!'
Let us have a Municipal Council by all means and let us see that this "alogging along" attitude is done away with. This Colony can be and deserves to be much more progressive, and let some people stop believing that they are infallible and cannot err and that yours and mine opinion are only good for the waste paper basket. Now, Mr Editor, you will understand our seemed apathy. Here,

unlike elesewhere, silence is not only golden, but it saves so much energy and paper.

IMPERIUM IN IMPERIO.

Ex-Queen Of Spain

London, Mar. 10. Former Queen Ena Victoria of Spain arrived at London airport this afternoon abourd a British-South American Alirways plane from Lisbon. The plane managed an instrument landing on a fog-strouded j

ITALIAN FASCISTS ACTIVE IN TYROL

Bolzano, Mar. 10. Italian fascism is trying to come to life again in the Alpine area of northern Italy, it is charged by German-speaking residents of that area. Dr Friedrich Volgger, leader of the pro-Austrian Volkspartel (Peoplo's Party) in the South Tyrol, claims that so many Italian fascists are gathering in Upper Adigo that it has become a "hotbed of Italian reaction."

IMMIGRANT SHIP'S CREW CHARGED

Jerusalem, Mar. 10. Twenty men, including 18 Americans, alleged to be the crew of the Jewish illegal immigrant ship Abril, were remanded for 14 days at Haifa today on a charge of "aiding and abetting" the illegal entry of the ship's 600 Jewish passengers into Palestine.

For "security reasons," the prisoners were not taken into court, but Instead a magistrate went to the Haifa cen'ral police station and conducted formal proceedings there. The ship Abril, formerly the Ben Hecht, reached Palestine on Saturday night.

Last night, the American League for a Free Palestine issued a statement declaring that the Abril left New York on December 27 with 900. immigrants and asking what happened to the 300 unaccounted for.

"Those three hundred Hebrews did not disappear into thin air or into the Mediterranean," it said. "Let the British try and find them." The Ben Hecht was under charter to the Hebrew Committee of National Liberation,—Reuter.

SEIZURE OF SHIPS -

PROTEST TO YUGO-SLAVIA

London, Mar. 10. A Foreign Office spokesman said to-day that Britain had sent a note to the Yugo-Slav government, protesting against the seizure of ten Italian merchant vessels.

The vessels were seized under the ruling of a Yugo-Slav prize court. The British contention is that Yugo-Slavia, as a party to the Italian peace treaty, is bound by the armistice terms, agreeing that all Italian merchant shipping should be to the fore. We made constructive made available for disposal by the

> Although most of the Italian flect has fallen into British hands, none was seized as prize after the armistice, the spokesman added.

The note was sent on February 18, but no reply has so far been re-

AIR PACT

Canberra, Mar. 10. Dr Herbert Evatt. Minister for External Affairs, and U.S. Abassador Butler to-day signed the Australian Government sets | develop." up Eagle Farm airfield, Brisbane, as an international aimport for American trans-Pacific commercial planes.

Australia will obtain landing rights | tion in the labour market. in the United States.

been obliged to carry passengers to rise in the wage levels, British Columbia, whence they re- shortening working hours which turn to California on American seriously reduced the volume or in-

Announcing signature of the agreement, Mr Butler said: "This ex- most serious worsening of its situaemplifies the close accord between the two countries to make international co-operation work in the Pacific."-United Press.

Adolf Ordered It—Kesselring

Venice, Mar. 10. Field Marshal Kesselring told the British war crimes trial to- the country must feel its way with day that Hitler was responsible for the massacre of 385 Italians, and said he had argued with Hitler for control of the German troops | pened leads us to believe that there

in reprisals against the Italians. is any better way than a middle way. Kesselring has completely recovered from the slight attack of influenza and tonsilitis which forced a postponement of the trial on Friday. He began his second week of whole British people," he declared when the country was in a jam. testimony as the trial entered its amid Government cheers.

second month. " Resselving said Hitler ordered the speech was moving the Government Britain's standard of living might Ardeatine Caves massacre on the motion whilestoning the White Paper drop 40 per cent.
basis of 10 Italians for each Ger- survey expressing concern at the The Opposition would support any man killed by partisan bombs, and seriousness of the situation dis- particular step to lead the country Percy Franklin for and on behalf of the Queen spent the winter in added that Hitler later instructed closed and asking for support in all out of its struggles, but would not South China Morning Post Limited

35-year-old leader of 20,000 German-speaking people in Italy's Bolzano province, which includes the strategic Brenner Pass, produced handbills of alleged fascist origin which were being distributed throughout northern Italy.

One such tract read: "March on, Fascists, go to Upper Adige, our paradise. From that paradise we will reconquer Italy."

He declared that at least "900 to 1,000" former Venezia Giulians hi been resettled in the Upper Adige, whereas the quota for the area was Volgger, a wartime inmate of the

Dachau concentration camp, also sold repeated Italian guarantees that German-speaking minority would be

Volgger claimed his organisation had a membership of more than twoof 15,000 state provincial positions the United States. were held by persons of Germanic l

Radio Programmes

be bilingual, they were "frauds" because only two news programmes were read in German each day with some Tyrolean music. All other broadcasts, he said, were in Italian. Volgger reported 3,000 local persons unemployed in the province, whereas the Italian Government imported Italian labour when it re-

However, Volgger said he was "forced to admit" that Italian administration of the schools in the province had been objective and fair, with an adequate number of German-language schools provided. Even here, though, he felt "their administration should be handled by Royal Family Germanic rather than Italian offi-

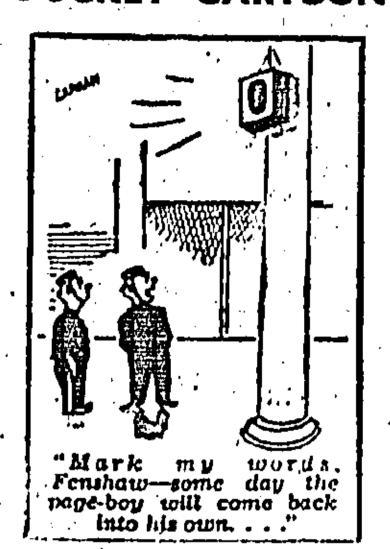
He said he "strongly doubted" if Italy would provide any better for his people now than they did after On Board the Royal Train, the last war, but that he considered it necessary to give Italy "time to make an effort."—United Press.

Important Foreign Policy Talks

Washington, Mar. 10. policy loward Greece.

Thirteen ranking Republican and Democratic members of Congress foreign policy discussions in recent entirely Nationalist, voted him months.—United Press.

POCKET CARTOON



INVESTIGATING GREEK BORDER **INCIDENTS**

Salonika, Mar. 10. The United Nations Balkan investigation team of 28 members local autonomy privileges for the left Salonika by jeep to-day for respected "were on paper only and the Albanian frontier to look lous to learn from him," Stalin wrote be for the better rather than for the had never been satisfactorily carried into Greek and Albanian charges in criticising Razin's eight-volume worse. of border incidents.

tion in the province. Yet, despite his tralia, and comprises representatives party's protests he said, only 1,000 of China, France, Britain, Russia and

The Commission's committee of experts, consisting of the Big Five, United Press. Poland and Syria, met to-day to discuss details of the planned trip to He further complained that though interview the so-called Free Demoradio programmes were supposed to cratic Army leader, Markos Vaflades

> It is learned that some of the commissioners feared too much importance was being attached to Markos who was carefully selected by the Communist leadership as spokesman for the guerillas.

The United States delegate, Mr Mark F. Etheride, and several other cently began a public works pro- delegates who at first planned to accompany the team visiting Markos for an immediate Supreme Court so due to the excessive publicity withdraw their strike notice which will be attached to Markos' testimony.—United Press.

At Kroonstad

South Africa, Mar. 10.

Two of the 12 mayors of outlying villages refused the invitation to meet King George to-day at Kroonstad, where the Royal Family continued their tour of the Union.

The townsfolk, the vast majority of whom are Nationalist, gave the President Truman to-day held a Royal party a great reception as mitted to the Netherlands and momentous bipartisan Congressional they drove through the town to take Netherlands Indies Governments conference on American foreign tea on the bank of the Vaal River, following the seizure by Dutch Naval watched by hundreds of school forces off Cheribon, Java, of the

One of the mayors who was present had at first refused the invitafixed-into-Mr-Truman's office-at-10 tion because there were no funds to by Dutch destroyers, a guard was a.m. to begin what was expected pay for the expensive journey but placed on board and later her cargo to be one of the most important the local Council, which was almost special grant.-Reuter.

ECONOMIC PLANNING INDUSTRY

(Continued from Page 1)

"The circumstances of to-day un- Mr. Oliver Lyttelton, Minister of doubtedly offer a very great oppor- Production in Mr. Churchill's waran aviation agreement whereby tunity for inflationary tendencies to time government, said that he was

So far, the danger of a tendency the Government's plan. He felt that to enter the prices-wages spiral had the horse was being balanced to been largely avoided, due to a large jump the fence and the rider had extent to the restraint of workers planned it at the last minute. and their leaders, who had not pressed unduly their advantageous posi-

This restraint and good sense Hitherto, Australian planes have should continue for if there was a creased the cost of production, the country would undoubtedly risk a

COTTON INDUSTRY

the cotton industry: "We are trying cheap money policy to excess." very hard to get the cotton industry to plan re-organisation and reequipment, which will with smaller manpower give greater production, but It is slow and as weeks and months go by without any decision state. from the industry the time for getting, results is further, and further

' Democratic planning towards making the foundations of industry secure and providing a higher standard of living was something to which care. "We must not be driven slong Ardentine Caves a path, which some would apparently have us travel, of compulsion and direction, or into a jungle of chaotic Inilure. Nothing that has so far hap-We shall continue upon it.

"History will record these months and courageously undertaken by the

Portugal with her son. United SS security police to carry out the practical measures taken to overcome tolerate placing sectional before at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Vic. the difficulties.

far from despair when considering He criticised controls as being

cumbersome, clogging and overdone. The Government had not concentrated on essential strategic control. The coal crisis was an example of tion for the captain and crew. the Government having no plan. The volume of money—an essential keypoint in control by which the whole economy of the country could be kept in balance - had not been

mentioned by the Government. Mr. Lyttelton criticised the "huge budgetary deficiencies," some due to Sir Stafford had this to say about subsidies, and the "carrying of the Airmall: The Government had rightly not ning as advocated by the Govern-

> He charactised the export figure [of 140 per cent of 1938 exports as "loose optimism."

ment was impossible in a democratic

INSUFFICIENT TARGET Mr :Lyttelton; thought that the target of 200 million tons of coal this year was not big enough. The Government should pocket its pride and import coal now. If Members said that coal was unobtainable, he suggested that they should use the Train: resources of private enterprise to

Disastrous omission from the Government's proposals was how increased productivity was to be gained. One way was by working as a great opportunity boldly saized rather longer hours. It was not the only way, but the only sure way He thought that national bank-Sir Stafford Cripps in a two-hour miptey was not for away and that Train:

national interests.—Reuter.

Possible Danger Seen In Japan's New Constitution

New York, Mar. 10. The New York Herald Tribune editorially sees danger in the fact that the new Japanese constitution was originally written in English and then translated into Japanese.

Clausewitz Out Of Date Says Stalin

London, Mar. 10. thinks the German military classicist, Clausewitz, is out of bill of rights on the ground it date, according to British dispatches from Moscow to-day. The Times said Stolin, in an exchange with the Soviet military nuthority, Col Razin, published in the magazine Bolshovik, challenged acceptance of Clausewitz and attacked

tary authority and it would be ridicu- the revision of the constitution will book on military strategy.

Stalin inferred that the fallacles The team, which expects to be of Clausewitz's creed led to German gone two weeks, is under the chair- defents in the war, and said: "It is thirds of the Austro-Italian popula- manship of John D. L. Hood of Aus- necessary to put an end to his undeserved reputation.

Concerning the extravagant praise of his own virtues as a militarist in the book, Stalin said it made him quite uncomfortable to read it .--

LEWIS STILL DEFIANT

Washington, Mar. 10. John L. Lewis and his United Mine Workers' Union to-day opposed the Government request now say they do not intend to do mandate directing coal miners to within five days.

Union counsel said formal opposition was "not for the purpose of delay but that justice may be done" to enable the Union to file an

Normally a mandate is issued 25 days after decision is announced. The Government is asking an immediate mandate, which would force Lewis to cancel his strike call before the week is out.-United

£2,500,000 CLAIM LIKELY

Batavia, Mar. 10. A claim of £2,500,000 may be sub-United States Isbrandtsen Line ship | Martin Behrman.

of over 6,000 tons, mostly of rubber, was confiscated.

Mr James Ryan, Director and Legal Adviser of the Isbrandtsen Line, announcing to-day the possibllity of making the claim, said that a communication had been addressed to Doctor Van Mook, Lieutenant-Governor General of the Netherlands East Indies and to all authorities concerned in the Martin Behrman case, demanding the immediate return of the cargo already discharged

from the ship. Further demands were: "The release of the ship, cargo still on board to be left on the ship, the release of the entire cargo; all this to take place within 24 hours. If these demands are not met," Mr Ryan said, "the Isbrandtsen Line will submit a claim for £2,500,000."

This, Mr Ryan said, represents a total value of the ship and cargo plus freight and insurance charges, the Line's commission and compensa-

OUTWARD MAILS

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Articles and Parcel Posts close 30 minutes carlier than the time stated below. Tuesday, March 11

Shanghai, Pelping, 3.30 p.m. Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtoo, Amoy. subscribed to the direction of labour, Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Sydney, but had in effect admitted that plan- Auckland, London, 3.30 p.m. Seamalls:

> Straits, 3 p.m. Macao, Tsinshan, Shekki, 4 p.m. Kongmoon, 4 p.m. Canton, 4 p.m. Wednesday, March 12

Amoy, 10 a.m. Swatow, Bangkok, 10 a.m. Straits, Mauritius, South Africa (via Durban), 10 a.m. Manila, noon. Kongmoon, 4 p.m.

Macao, Tsinshan, Shekki, 4 p.m. Thursday, March 13 Salgon, Singapore, Colombo, Sydney, Auckland, London, 3.30 p.m. Shanghai, Peiping, 3.30 p.m. Canton, Chungking, 3.30 p.m.

Amoy, Nanking, Hankow, Tsingtao, 3.30 Salgon, 10 a.m. Swatow, Foochow, 2 p.m. Maceo, Tsinshan, Shekki, 4 p.m.

Canton, 4 p.m. toria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

The paper said: "The matter may seem of little importance at the moment but many years later Japanese reactionaries. hopeful of ridding the country of the democratic provisions of the constitution, are likely to stress that the document was imposed on the Japanese people. They Generalissimo Josef Stalin probably will condemn such sections of the constitution as its was written by foreign conauerors and not by patriotic

"In this odd situation, American optimism about Japan's future must be based on the belief the democratic elements will grow strong enough from 12.30 to 1.15, 0.30 to 7.30 and 2 to 11 "Clausewitz is obsolete as a mili- before the end of occupation so that p.m. .

> in the spring elections and thus are able to rid Japan of members of the Yoshida Cabinet and lesser office holders who now resist the democratic reforms."—United Press. Paramount Dance Hall; 11 Close down.

THE BIRDS OF HONCKONG Field Identification Field Note Book .G. A. C. Herklots NOW ON SALE

\$7.50 South China Morning Post Kelly & Walsh, Ltd.

TO-DAY'S BROADCAST

6.30 Tunes of Not-So-Long-Ago: 7 London Relay: World News: 7.19 London "It will be encouraging if actual believers of democracy won a fair proportion of the offices at stake believers."

Leiny: Home News from Britain: 7.16

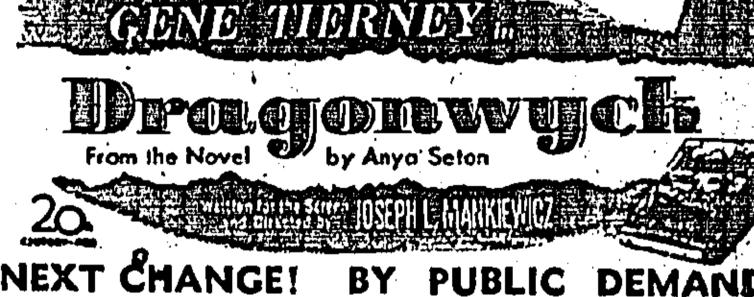
Studio: Liszt Recital by Michael Boder (By Courtesy of the Parisian Grill): 7.26

Symphony Concert by the Symphony Orchestra: 8,15 London Transcription Ser-Vice: "The English Theatre" No. 1 "The Miracle and Morality Plays"; 8.30 Light Variety; 9 London relay: News: 9.10 Studio: "Radio Magazine"—Compiled by Robert Sloss: 10 The Ink Spotn; 10.15 Relay of the Dance Orchestra from the

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